

## Body Paragraph: Hourglass

Topic Sentence: Complete sentence about area of analysis from thesis statement.

Quotation/Description from primary source:  
Include a text talker.

Explain: Give the literal meaning of the quotation or more detail about the picture.

Connect  
the meaning of the  
quotation to the topic  
sentence.

FEDS Detail: Include a fact,  
example, definition, or statistic

Explain: Give more specific information.

Connect the meaning of the FEDS detail to the topic sentence.

Justifier: Connect the topic sentence of the paragraph and the topic part of the thesis statement.

## Introductory Paragraph: Inverted Triangle

Attention Grabber: Creatively refer to SUBJECT, not TOPIC.

Link 1: Make a connection between attention grabber and SUBJECT.

Link 2: Make a connection between link 1 and TOPIC.

Thesis Statement: Write one sentence that identifies the TOPIC and all areas of examination

## Conclusion: Circular Arrows

Topic sentence: Restate the TOPIC part of thesis.

Sentence 2: Restate AREA #1.  
Sentence 3: Restate AREA #2.  
Sentence 4: Restate AREA #3.

Kicker: Return to the attention grabber and finish the story, answer the question, solve the puzzle, etc.